

# Knowledge Organiser



## Year 4 - Keeping Safe

### Key questions

#### Managing Risk

What might influence someone to take risks?

Do people have a choice whether they take a risk?

What can a person do to reduce risk or remove risk in a situation?

#### Understanding the Norms of Drug Use (Cigarette and Alcohol Use)

Do most young people choose to smoke or not smoke?

Do all adults choose to drink alcohol?

Why do most people choose not to smoke or drink too much alcohol?

Is smoking and alcohol more harmful for a young person's body?

Why?

#### Influences

What can influence someone's behaviour and decisions?

What is a positive influence?

What is a negative influence?

Can the consequences of decisions be positive or negative? How?

### Key vocabulary

hazard risky liver  
decisions choices danger  
situation influence alcohol  
consequences lungs brain  
dare drug harmful  
cigarettes vapes shared  
e-cigarettes downloaded

### I can ...

I can give examples of people or things that might influence someone to take risks (e.g. friends, peers, media, celebrities), but that people have choices about whether they take risks.

I can say a few of the risks of smoking or drinking alcohol on a person's body and give reasons for why most people choose not to smoke, or drink too much alcohol.

I can give examples of positive and negative influences, including things that could influence me when I am making decisions.